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and  
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General Editors

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Beatrice K. Sowald

Columbus, Ohio  
November 2012

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Stanley Morganstern

Cleveland, Ohio  
November 2012



## About the General Editors

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## Table of Abbreviations

|                     |                                                      |
|---------------------|------------------------------------------------------|
| A. ....             | Atlantic Reporter                                    |
| A.2d ....           | Atlantic Reporter, Second Series                     |
| A.B.A. J. ....      | American Bar Association Journal                     |
| Abs. ....           | Ohio Law Abstracts                                   |
| ACA ....            | American Counseling Association                      |
| A.D. ....           | Appellate Division Reports (New York)                |
| A.D.2d ....         | Appellate Division Reports, Second Series (New York) |
| Admin. ....         | Administration; Administrative                       |
| Adm'r ....          | Administrator                                        |
| Adm'x ....          | Administratrix                                       |
| Adver. ....         | Advertising                                          |
| ADC ....            | Aid to Dependent Children                            |
| AFDC ....           | Aid to Families with Dependent Children              |
| Agric. ....         | Agricultural, Agriculture                            |
| Akron L. Rev. ....  | Akron Law Review                                     |
| Ala. ....           | Alabama                                              |
| All E.R. ....       | All England Law Reports                              |
| A.L.R. ....         | American Law Reports Annotated                       |
| A.L.R.2d ....       | American Law Reports Annotated, Second Series        |
| A.L.R.3d ....       | American Law Reports Annotated, Third Series         |
| A.L.R.4th ....      | American Law Reports Annotated, Fourth Series        |
| A.L.R. Fed. ....    | American Law Reports, Federal Series                 |
| Am. ....            | Amended; America; American                           |
| Amend. ....         | Amendment                                            |
| Amer. ....          | America                                              |
| Am. J. Fam. L. .... | American Journal of Family Law                       |
| Am. Jur. ....       | American Jurisprudence                               |
| Am. Jur.2d ....     | American Jurisprudence, Second Series                |
| Ann. ....           | Annotated                                            |
| APA ....            | American Psychological Association                   |
| App. ....           | Appellate Court                                      |
| App. R. ....        | Ohio Rules of Appellate Procedure                    |
| Ariz. ....          | Arizona Reports                                      |
| Ark. ....           | Arkansas                                             |
| Art. ....           | Article                                              |
| Ass'n ....          | Association                                          |
| Assoc. ....         | Associate                                            |
| Atl. ....           | Atlantic                                             |
| Auth. ....          | Authority                                            |

## OHIO DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW

|                           |                                             |
|---------------------------|---------------------------------------------|
| Auto. ....                | Automobile                                  |
| Ave. ....                 | Avenue                                      |
| Bankr. ....               | Bankruptcy Court                            |
| Bd. ....                  | Board                                       |
| Bhd. ....                 | Brotherhood                                 |
| Bldg. ....                | Building                                    |
| B.R. ....                 | Bankruptcy Reporter                         |
| Broad. ....               | Broadcast; Broadcasting                     |
| Bros. ....                | Brothers                                    |
| Bull. ....                | Ohio Weekly Law Bulletin                    |
| Bus. ....                 | Business                                    |
| Cal. ....                 | California; California Reports              |
| Cal.2d ....               | California Reports, Second Series           |
| Cal.3d ....               | California Reports, Third Series            |
| Cal. App. ....            | California Appellate Reports                |
| Cal. App.2d ....          | California Appellate Reports, Second Series |
| Cal. App.3d ....          | California Appellate Reports, Third Series  |
| Cal. App.4th ....         | California Appellate Reports, Fourth Series |
| Cal. Fam. Code ....       | West's Annotated California Code, Family    |
| Cal. Rptr. ....           | West's California Reporter                  |
| Cal. Rptr.2d ....         | West's California Reporter, Second Series   |
| Capital L. Rev. ....      | Capital University Law Review               |
| Cas. ....                 | Casualty                                    |
| CASA ....                 | Court Appointed Special Advocate            |
| Case W. Res. L. Rev. .... | Case Western Reserve Law Review             |
| C.C. ....                 | Ohio Circuit Court Reports                  |
| C.C.(n.s.) ....           | Ohio Circuit Court Reports, New Series      |
| C.C.H. ....               | Commerce Clearing House                     |
| CCPA ....                 | Consumer Credit Protection Act              |
| C.D. ....                 | Ohio Circuit Decisions                      |
| Cent. ....                | Central                                     |
| cert. denied ....         | certiorari denied                           |
| C.F.R. ....               | Code of Federal Regulations                 |
| Ch. ....                  | Chapter                                     |
| Chem. ....                | Chemical                                    |
| Cin. L. Rev. ....         | Cincinnati Law Review                       |
| Cir. ....                 | Circuit Court                               |
| Civ. R. ....              | Ohio Rules of Civil Procedure               |
| Clev. Bar J. ....         | Cleveland Bar Journal                       |
| Clev.-Marshall L. Rev. .. | Cleveland-Marshall Law Review               |
| Clev. St. L. Rev. ....    | Cleveland State Law Review                  |
| Co. ....                  | Company                                     |
| Colo. ....                | Colorado                                    |
| Colo. App. ....           | Colorado Court of Appeals Reports           |

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

|                          |                                                                                           |
|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Comm. ....               | Committee                                                                                 |
| Comm'n ....              | Commission                                                                                |
| Comm'r ....              | Commissioner                                                                              |
| Comm'rs ....             | Commissioners                                                                             |
| Cong. ....               | Congress                                                                                  |
| Conn. ....               | Connecticut                                                                               |
| Conn. Supp. ....         | Connecticut Supplement                                                                    |
| Consol. ....             | Consolidated                                                                              |
| Const. ....              | Constitution                                                                              |
| Constr. ....             | Construction                                                                              |
| Coop. ....               | Cooperative                                                                               |
| Corp. ....               | Corporation                                                                               |
| C.P. ....                | Common Pleas Court                                                                        |
| CPO ....                 | Civil Protection Order                                                                    |
| C.P. Sup. R. ....        | Rules of Superintendence for Court of Common Pleas                                        |
| Crim. R. ....            | Ohio Rules of Criminal Procedure                                                          |
| CSEA ....                | Child Support Enforcement Agency                                                          |
| CSPC ....                | Child Support Payment Central                                                             |
| CSRS ....                | Civil Service Retirement System                                                           |
| Ct. ....                 | Court                                                                                     |
| Ctr. ....                | Center; Centre                                                                            |
| Cuy. R. ....             | Cuyahoga County Common Pleas Court Rule                                                   |
| Dayton L. Rev. ....      | University of Dayton Law Review                                                           |
| D.C. ....                | District Court; District of Columbia                                                      |
| D.C. Intrafamily R. .... | District of Columbia Superior Court Rules of the Family Division, Intrafamily Proceedings |
| Del. ....                | Delaware                                                                                  |
| Dep't ....               | Department                                                                                |
| Dev. ....                | Development                                                                               |
| DHS ....                 | Department of Human Services                                                              |
| Dir. ....                | Director                                                                                  |
| Dist. ....               | District                                                                                  |
| Dist. Ct. App. ....      | District Court of Appeals                                                                 |
| Distrib. ....            | Distributing; Distributor                                                                 |
| Div. ....                | Division                                                                                  |
| Dom. Rel. ....           | Domestic Relations Court                                                                  |
| D.R. ....                | Disciplinary Rules, Code of Professional Responsibility                                   |
| D.R. R. ....             | Domestic Relations Court Rule                                                             |
| Duq. L. Rev. ....        | Duquesne Law Review                                                                       |
| DUUCCJA ....             | Declaration Under Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act                                  |
| DV-TRO ....              | Domestic Violence-Temporary Restraining Order                                             |
| E. ....                  | East; Eastern                                                                             |

# OHIO DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW

|                   |                                                    |
|-------------------|----------------------------------------------------|
| Econ. ....        | Economic; Economical; Economy                      |
| E.D. ....         | Eastern District                                   |
| ed. ....          | edition; editor                                    |
| Educ. ....        | Education; Educational                             |
| eff. ....         | effective                                          |
| e.g. ....         | exempli gratia (for example)                       |
| Elec. ....        | Electric; Electrical; Electricity; Electronic      |
| Eng'g ....        | Engineering                                        |
| Eng'r ....        | Engineer                                           |
| Enter. ....       | Enterprise                                         |
| Env't ....        | Environment                                        |
| Envtl. ....       | Environmental                                      |
| Equal. ....       | Equality                                           |
| Equip. ....       | Equipment                                          |
| ERISA ....        | Employee Retirement Income Security Act of 1974    |
| et seq. ....      | et sequeates (and the following)                   |
| Evid. R. ....     | Ohio Rules of Evidence                             |
| Exam'r ....       | Examiner                                           |
| Exch. ....        | Exchange                                           |
| Ex'r ....         | Executor                                           |
| Ex'x ....         | Executrix                                          |
| F. ....           | Federal Reporter                                   |
| F.2d ....         | Federal Reporter, Second Series                    |
| F.3d ....         | Federal Reporter, Third Series                     |
| Fam. ....         | Family                                             |
| Fam. Advoc. ....  | Family Advocate                                    |
| Fam. L. Q. ....   | Family Law Quarterly                               |
| Fam. L. Rep. .... | Family Law Reporter                                |
| Fed. ....         | Federal Reporter                                   |
| Fed. Civ. R. .... | Federal Civil Rule                                 |
| Fed'n ....        | Federation                                         |
| FERS ....         | Federal Employees' Retirement System               |
| FFCCSOA ....      | Full Faith and Credit for Child Support Orders Act |
| FIDM ....         | Financial Institution Data Match                   |
| Fin. ....         | Finance; Financial; Financing                      |
| Fla. ....         | Florida                                            |
| F.L.R. ....       | Federal Law Reporter                               |
| Found. ....       | Foundation                                         |
| FPLS ....         | Federal Parent Locator Service                     |
| Frank. R. ....    | Franklin County Common Pleas Court Rule            |
| F.R.D. ....       | Federal Rules Decisions                            |
| F.Supp. ....      | Federal Supplement                                 |
| F.Supp.2d ....    | Federal Supplement, Second Series                  |

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

|                     |                                                        |
|---------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Ga. ....            | Georgia; Georgia Reports                               |
| GAL ....            | Guardian Ad Litem                                      |
| GATT ....           | General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade                 |
| GC ....             | General Code of Ohio                                   |
| Gen. ....           | General                                                |
| Geo. L. J. ....     | Georgetown Law Journal                                 |
| Gov't ....          | Government                                             |
| Guar. ....          | Guaranty                                               |
| Ham. ....           | Hamilton County                                        |
| Harv. L. Rev. ....  | Harvard Law Review                                     |
| H.B. ....           | House Bill                                             |
| H. Con. Res. ....   | U.S. House of Representatives Congressional Resolution |
| Hen. 8 ....         | English statute enacted under Henry VIII               |
| HLA ....            | Human Leukocyte Antigens                               |
| Hosp. ....          | Hospital                                               |
| Hous. ....          | Housing                                                |
| HPRS ....           | Highway Patrol Retirement System                       |
| H.R. ....           | House Resolution                                       |
| ICARA ....          | International Child Abduction Remedies Act             |
| Ill. ....           | Illinois; Illinois Reports                             |
| Ill.2d ....         | Illinois Reports, Second Series                        |
| Ill. App. ....      | Illinois Appellate Court Reports                       |
| Ill. App.2d ....    | Illinois Appellate Court Reports, Second Series        |
| Ill. App.3d ....    | Illinois Appellate Court Reports, Third Series         |
| Inc. ....           | Incorporated                                           |
| Ind. ....           | Indiana; Indiana Reports                               |
| Ind. App. ....      | Indiana Appellate Court Reports                        |
| Indem. ....         | Indemnity                                              |
| Indep. ....         | Independent                                            |
| Indus. ....         | Industrial; Industries; Industry                       |
| Info. ....          | Information                                            |
| Ins. ....           | Insurance                                              |
| Inst. ....          | Institute; Institution                                 |
| Int'l ....          | International                                          |
| Inv. ....           | Investment                                             |
| IRA ....            | Individual Retirement Account                          |
| I.R.C. ....         | Internal Revenue Code                                  |
| J. ....             | Journal                                                |
| J. Fam. L. ....     | Journal of Family Law                                  |
| J. Law & Educ. .... | Journal of Law & Education                             |
| Johns Ch. ....      | Johnson's Chancery Reports                             |
| Just. ....          | Justice                                                |
| Juv. ....           | Juvenile                                               |
| Juv. R. ....        | Ohio Rules of Juvenile Procedure                       |

# OHIO DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW

|                       |                                                                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Kan. ....             | Kansas                                                               |
| Ky. ....              | Kentucky                                                             |
| Ky. L. J. ....        | Kentucky Law Journal                                                 |
| L. ....               | Law                                                                  |
| La. ....              | Louisiana                                                            |
| Lab. ....             | Laboratories; Laboratory                                             |
| L.Ed. ....            | United States Supreme Court Reports, Lawyers' Edition                |
| L.Ed.2d ....          | United States Supreme Court Reports, Lawyers' Edition, Second Series |
| Liab. ....            | Liability                                                            |
| LISW ....             | Licensed Independent Social Worker                                   |
| Litig. ....           | Litigation                                                           |
| L.J.H.L.(n.s.) ....   | Law Journal of the House of Lords, New Series                        |
| Loc. R. ....          | Local Rule                                                           |
| LPC ....              | Licensed Professional Counselor                                      |
| LPCC ....             | Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor                             |
| LSW ....              | Licensed Social Worker                                               |
| Ltd. ....             | Limited                                                              |
| L.T.R.(n.s.) ....     | Law Times Reports, New Series                                        |
| Lucas R. ....         | Lucas County Common Pleas Court Rule                                 |
| Mach. ....            | Machine; Machinery                                                   |
| Mass. ....            | Massachusetts Reports                                                |
| M.C. Sup. R. ....     | Rules of Superintendence for Municipal Courts and County Courts      |
| Md. ....              | Maryland Reports                                                     |
| Md. App. ....         | Maryland Appellate Reports                                           |
| Me. ....              | Maine                                                                |
| Med. ....             | Medical; Medicine                                                    |
| Mem'l ....            | Memorial                                                             |
| Mem. St. L. Rev. .... | Memphis State Law Reivew                                             |
| Metro. ....           | Metropolitan                                                         |
| Mfg. ....             | Manufacturing                                                        |
| Mfr. ....             | Manufacturer                                                         |
| Mgt. ....             | Management                                                           |
| Mich. ....            | Michigan                                                             |
| Mich. App. ....       | Michigan Appeals Reports                                             |
| Mich. L. Rev. ....    | Michigan Law Review                                                  |
| Minn. ....            | Minnesota                                                            |
| Misc. ....            | New York Miscellaneous Reports                                       |
| Misc.2d ....          | New York Miscellaneous Reports, Second Series                        |
| Mkt. ....             | Market                                                               |
| Mktg. ....            | Marketing                                                            |
| Mo. ....              | Missouri; Missouri Reports                                           |
| Mont. ....            | Montana; Montana Reports                                             |

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

|                        |                                                       |
|------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| Mont. R. ....          | Montgomery County Common Pleas Court Rule             |
| Mt. ....               | Mount                                                 |
| Mun. ....              | Municipal                                             |
| Muni. ....             | Municipal Court                                       |
| Mut. ....              | Mutual                                                |
| N. ....                | North; Northern                                       |
| NASW ....              | National Association of Social Workers                |
| Nat'l ....             | National                                              |
| N.C. ....              | North Carolina; North Carolina Reports                |
| N.D. ....              | North Dakota; North Dakota Reports; Northern District |
| N.E. ....              | North Eastern Reporter                                |
| N.E.2d ....            | North Eastern Reporter, Second Series                 |
| New Eng. L. Rev. ....  | New England Law Review                                |
| N.J. ....              | New Jersey; New Jersey Reports                        |
| N.J. Eq. ....          | New Jersey Equity Reports                             |
| N.J. Misc. ....        | New Jersey Miscellaneous Reports                      |
| N.J. Super. ....       | New Jersey Superior Court Reports                     |
| No. ....               | Number                                                |
| N.P. ....              | Ohio Nisi Prius Reports                               |
| N.W. ....              | Northwestern Reporter                                 |
| N.W.2d ....            | North Western Reporter, Second Series                 |
| N.W. L. Rev. ....      | Northwestern University Law Review                    |
| N.Y. ....              | New York; New York Reports                            |
| N.Y.2d ....            | New York Reports, Second Series                       |
| N.Y. Misc.2d ....      | New York Miscellaneous Reports, Second Series         |
| N.Y.S. ....            | West's New York Supplement                            |
| N.Y.S.2d ....          | West's New York Supplement, Second Series             |
| OAC ....               | Ohio Administrative Code                              |
| O.A.G. ....            | Ohio Opinions of the Attorney General                 |
| O. Const. ....         | Ohio Constitution                                     |
| ODHS ....              | Ohio Department of Human Services                     |
| Ohio ....              | Ohio Reports                                          |
| Ohio App. ....         | Ohio Appellate Reports                                |
| Ohio App.2d ....       | Ohio Appellate Reports, Second Series                 |
| Ohio App.3d ....       | Ohio Appellate Reports, Third Series                  |
| Ohio B. ....           | Ohio Bar Reports                                      |
| Ohio C.C. ....         | Ohio Circuit Court Reports                            |
| Ohio C.C. Dec. ....    | Ohio Circuit Court Decisions                          |
| Ohio C.C.(n.s.) ....   | Ohio Circuit Court Reports, New Series                |
| Ohio Cir. Dec. ....    | Ohio Circuit Decisions                                |
| Ohio Dec. ....         | Ohio Decisions                                        |
| Ohio Dec. Reprint .... | Ohio Decisions, Reprint                               |
| Ohio Jur.2d ....       | Ohio Jurisprudence, Second Series                     |
| Ohio Jur.3d ....       | Ohio Jurisprudence, Third Series                      |

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|                         |                                                        |
|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------|
| Ohio Law Abs. ....      | Ohio Law Abstract                                      |
| Ohio L. Rep. ....       | Ohio Law Reporter                                      |
| Ohio Misc. ....         | Ohio Miscellaneous Reports                             |
| Ohio Misc.2d ....       | Ohio Miscellaneous Reports, Second Series              |
| Ohio N.P. ....          | Ohio Nisi Prius Reports                                |
| Ohio N.P.(n.s.) ....    | Ohio Nisi Prius Reports, New Series                    |
| Ohio N. U. L. Rev. .... | Ohio Northern University Law Review                    |
| Ohio Op. ....           | Ohio Opinions                                          |
| Ohio Op.2d ....         | Ohio Opinions, Second Series                           |
| Ohio Op.3d ....         | Ohio Opinions, Third Series                            |
| Ohio St. ....           | Ohio State Reports                                     |
| Ohio St.2d ....         | Ohio State Reports, Second Series                      |
| Ohio St.3d ....         | Ohio State Reports, Third Series                       |
| Ohio St. L. J. ....     | Ohio State Law Journal                                 |
| Ohio Supp. ....         | Ohio Supplement                                        |
| OJI ....                | Ohio Jury Instructions                                 |
| Okla. ....              | Oklahoma                                               |
| Op. ....                | Opinion                                                |
| OPA ....                | Ohio Parentage Act                                     |
| OPLS ....               | Ohio Parent Locator Service                            |
| Or. ....                | Oregon; Oregon Reports                                 |
| Or. App. ....           | Oregon Reports, Court of Appeals                       |
| Org. ....               | Organization; Organizing                               |
| OWF ....                | Ohio Works First                                       |
| p. ....                 | page                                                   |
| P. ....                 | Pacific Reporter                                       |
| P.2d ....               | Pacific Reporter, Second Series                        |
| Pa. ....                | Pennsylvania State Reports                             |
| Pac. ....               | Pacific                                                |
| Pa. Super. ....         | Pennsylvania Superior Court Reports                    |
| PERS ....               | Public Employees Retirement System                     |
| PFDPF ....              | Police and Fireman's Disability and Pension Fund       |
| Pharm. ....             | Pharmaceutical; Pharmaceuticals                        |
| PKPA ....               | Parental Kidnapping Prevention Act                     |
| Prob. ....              | Probate                                                |
| Prod. ....              | Product; Production                                    |
| Prof'l ....             | Professional                                           |
| PSERS ....              | Public School Employees Retirement System              |
| Pub. ....               | Public                                                 |
| Publ'g ....             | Publishing                                             |
| QDRO ....               | Qualified Domestic Relations Order                     |
| QJSA ....               | Qualified (post-retirement) Joint and Survivor Annuity |
| QPSA ....               | Qualified Pre-retirement Survivor Annuity              |

## TABLE OF ABBREVIATIONS

|                 |                                                               |
|-----------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| RC .....        | Ohio Revised Code                                             |
| Rd. ....        | Road                                                          |
| REA .....       | Retirement Equity Act                                         |
| Ref. ....       | Refining                                                      |
| Reg'l .....     | Regional                                                      |
| Rep. R. ....    | Supreme Court Rules for the Reporting of<br>Opinions          |
| Reprod. ....    | Reproduction; Reproductive                                    |
| Rev. ....       | Review; Revised                                               |
| Rev. Rul. ....  | Revenue Ruling                                                |
| Rptr. ....      | Reporter                                                      |
| R.R. ....       | Railroad                                                      |
| RS .....        | Revised Statutes of Ohio                                      |
| RSDHI .....     | Retirement, Survivors, Disability Health<br>Insurance Program |
| Rts. ....       | Rights                                                        |
| RURESA .....    | Revised Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of<br>Support Act      |
| Ry. ....        | Railway                                                       |
| S. ....         | South; Southern                                               |
| Sav. ....       | Savings                                                       |
| S.B. ....       | Senate Bill                                                   |
| S.C. ....       | South Carolina; South Carolina Reports                        |
| Sch. ....       | School; Schools                                               |
| S.Ct. ....      | United States Supreme Court Reporter                          |
| S.D. ....       | South Dakota Reports                                          |
| S.E. ....       | South Eastern Reporter                                        |
| S.E.2d .....    | South Eastern Reporter, Second Series                         |
| Sec. ....       | Securities; Security                                          |
| SEP .....       | Simplified Employee Pension Plan                              |
| Serv. ....      | Service                                                       |
| Servs. ....     | Services                                                      |
| SETS .....      | Support Enforcement Tracking System                           |
| SMM .....       | Summary of Material Modification                              |
| So. ....        | Southern Reporter                                             |
| So.2d .....     | Southern Reporter, Second Series                              |
| Soc. ....       | Social                                                        |
| Soc. Work ..... | Social Work                                                   |
| Soc'y .....     | Society                                                       |
| S.S. ....       | Steamship; Steamships                                         |
| SSI .....       | Supplemental Security Income                                  |
| St. ....        | Street                                                        |
| Stark R. ....   | Stark County Common Pleas Court Rule                          |
| Stat. ....      | Statutes                                                      |
| STRS .....      | State Teachers Retirement System                              |

## OHIO DOMESTIC RELATIONS LAW

|                     |                                                           |
|---------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Subcomm. ....       | Subcommittee                                              |
| Super. ....         | Superior Court                                            |
| Sup. R. ....        | Rules of Superintendence for the Courts of Ohio           |
| Sur. ....           | Surety                                                    |
| S.W. ....           | South Western Reporter                                    |
| S.W.2d ....         | South Western Reporter, Second Series                     |
| Sys. ....           | System; Systems                                           |
| T.C. ....           | Tax Court                                                 |
| T.C.M. ....         | Tax Court Memorandum Decisions                            |
| Tech.' ....         | Technology                                                |
| Tel. ....           | Telegraph; Telephone                                      |
| Telecomm. ....      | Telecommunication                                         |
| Temp. ....          | Temporary                                                 |
| Tenn. App. ....     | Tennessee Appeals                                         |
| Tex. ....           | Texas; Texas Reports                                      |
| Tex. Civ. App. .... | Texas Civil Appeals Reports                               |
| Tex. Crim. ....     | Texas Criminal Reports                                    |
| Tol. L. Rev. ....   | Toledo Law Review                                         |
| TPO ....            | Temporary protection order                                |
| Traf. R. ....       | Ohio Traffic Rules                                        |
| Transcon. ....      | Transcontinental                                          |
| Transp. ....        | Transport; Transportation                                 |
| TRO ....            | Temporary Restraining Order                               |
| TSA ....            | Tax Sheltered Annuity                                     |
| Twsp. ....          | Township                                                  |
| U. ....             | University                                                |
| UCCJA ....          | Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction Act                    |
| UCCJEA ....         | Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and<br>Enforcement Act |
| UEFJA ....          | Uniform Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act              |
| UIFSA ....          | Uniform Interstate Family Support Act                     |
| Unif. ....          | Uniform                                                   |
| URESJA ....         | Uniform Reciprocal Enforcement of Support Act             |
| U.S. ....           | United States Supreme Court Reports                       |
| U.S.C.A. ....       | United States Code, Annotated                             |
| U.S. Const. ....    | United States Constitution                                |
| Util. ....          | Utility                                                   |
| v. ....             | versus                                                    |
| VA ....             | Veterans Administration                                   |
| Va. L. Rev. ....    | Virginia Law Review                                       |
| vol. ....           | volume                                                    |
| W. ....             | West; Western                                             |
| Wash. ....          | Washington Reports                                        |
| Wash.2d ....        | Washington Reports, Second Series                         |
| W.D. ....           | Western District                                          |

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|                           |                                  |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Wis. ....                 | Wisconsin; Wisconsin Reports     |
| Wis.2d ....               | Wisconsin Reports, Second Series |
| Wis. L. Rev. ....         | Wisconsin Law Review             |
| WL ....                   | Westlaw                          |
| Women & Pol. ....         | Women and Politics               |
| Women's Rts. L. Rep. .... | Women's Rights Law Reporter      |
| Wyo. ....                 | Wyoming                          |
| Yale L.J. ....            | Yale Law Journal                 |





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